

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property
Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
7 July 2005 (07.07.2005)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2005/061756 A1

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: C23C 16/00

(21) International Application Number:
PCT/US2004/038235

(22) International Filing Date: 8 December 2004 (08.12.2004)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:
60/527,760 9 December 2003 (09.12.2003) US

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(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every
kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM,

AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN,
CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI,
GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE,
KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD,
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PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM,
TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM,
ZW.

(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every
kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH,
GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM,
ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM),
European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI,
FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO,
SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN,
GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the
claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of
amendments

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guid-
ance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the begin-
ning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: HIGH TEMPERATURE VACUUM EVAPORATION APPARATUS

(57) Abstract: A filament, heat shield, supporting base comprised of SiC with ceramic insulators and top plate that together form an effusion assembly for use in the vacuum evaporation, molecular beam epitaxy, and ultra high vacuum deposition of epitaxial materials. The effusion assembly used together with a crucible and source material allow for the vacuum evaporation of species above 1250 °C when quantities of reactive gaseous species such as oxygen, sulphur, or reactive nitrogen are present in the deposition chamber. The relative chemical inertness of SiC even at elevated temperatures allows the SiC filament assembly to be used at high temperature especially in the presence of oxygen for the high purity epitaxial nucleation and growth layered electronic materials including semiconductors, metals, oxides, dielectric multilayer stacks, sulfides and oxides.

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